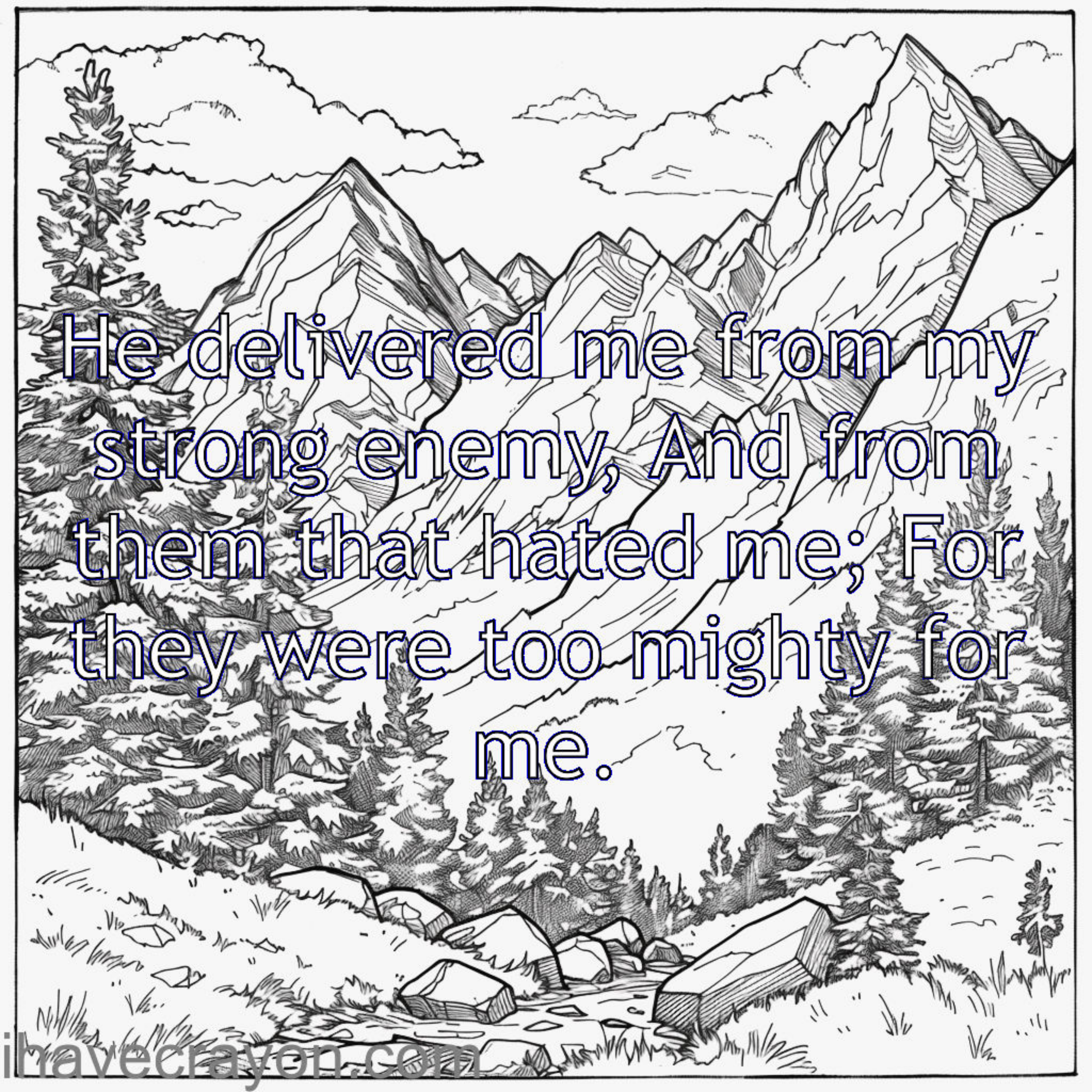




He delivered me from my
strong enemy, And from
them that hated me; For
they were too mighty for
me.